

Degradation of
IPU

Bendix Koopmann

Introduction &
Model

The Concept

Experiment &
Model of the Field

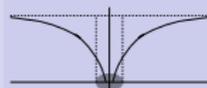
Simulation &
Conclusion

END

Homogenization of PDEs with localization: The case of degradation

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16. Oktober 2013



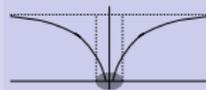
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④ Simulation & Conclusion

Introduction



Degradation of IPU

- native degradation

enhanced by

- specialized bacteria
- carried at Seramis granulate

Degradation of IPU

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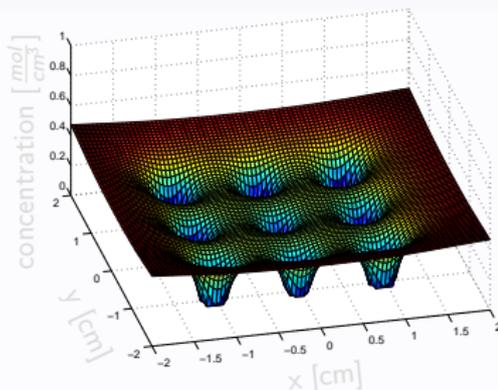
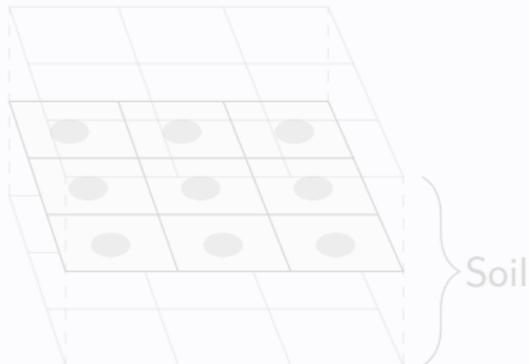
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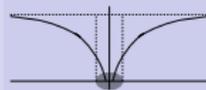
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Situation to model:



Introduction



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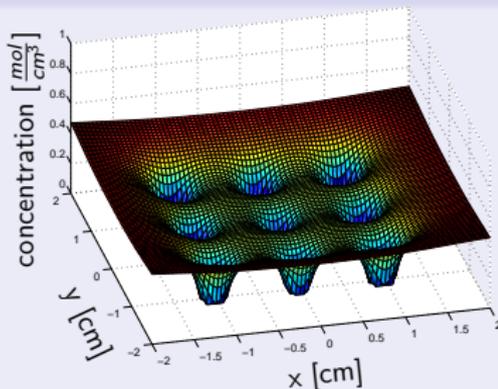
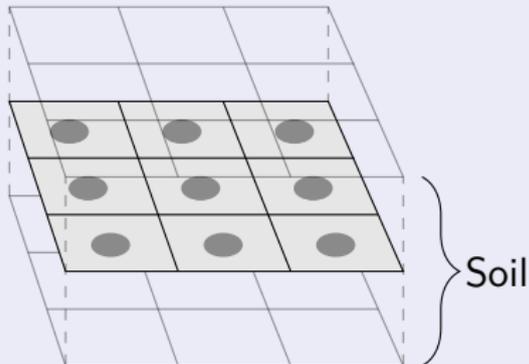
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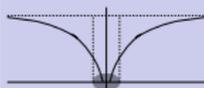
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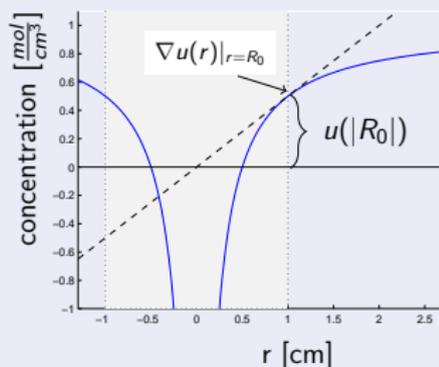
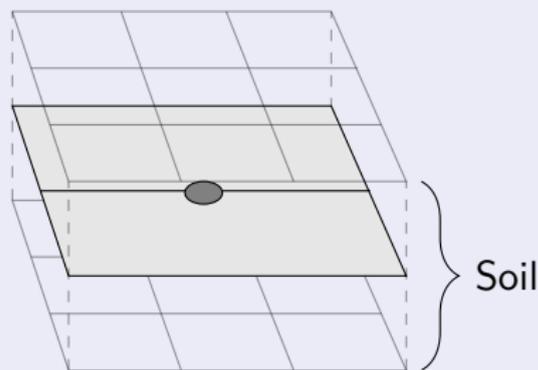
Situation to model:



The Model



IPU gradient respecting a single Seramis particle



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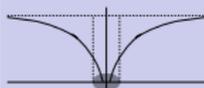
Basic Model

$$u_t = D\Delta u - \gamma u, \quad u(0, x) = u_0, \quad \nabla u(t, x) \xrightarrow{|x| \rightarrow \infty} 0$$

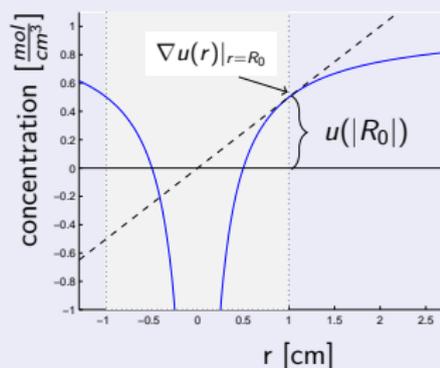
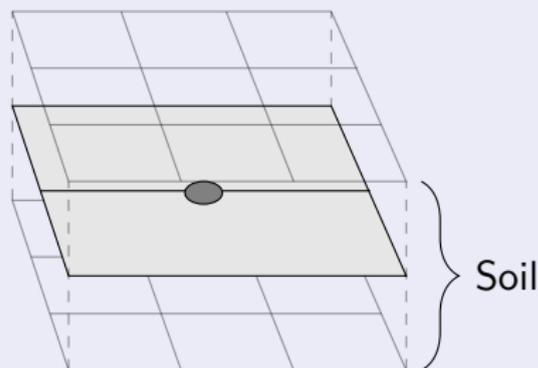
$$D\nabla u|_{\partial\Omega_i} = \underbrace{\alpha u}_{J}|_{\partial\Omega_i}, \quad i = 1, \quad x_1 = 0$$

where $\Omega = \mathbb{R}^3 \setminus \bigcup \Omega_i$, $\Omega_i = \{|x - x_i| \leq R\}$

The Model



IPU gradient respecting a single Seramis particle



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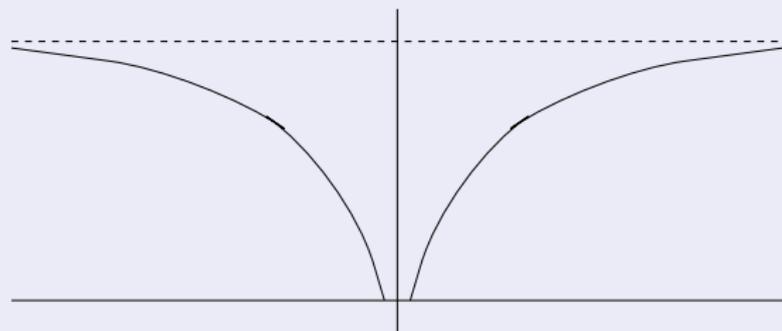
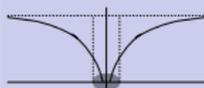
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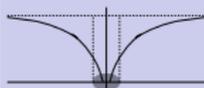
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Graphic's description - case $t \rightarrow \infty$

- Constant IPU-Level + IPU-sink (seramis)
- Fundamental solution $u(x) = \frac{-c}{x} + u_0$.



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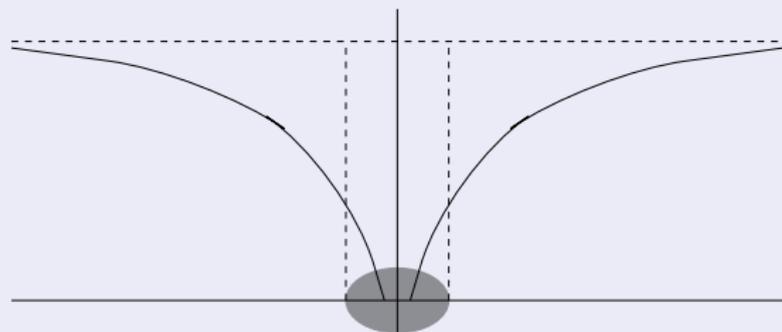
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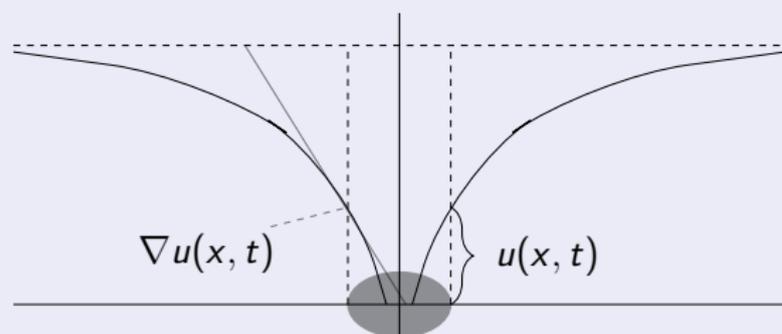
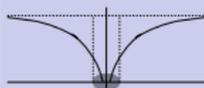
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Graphic's description - the seramis

- no negative concentration outside seramis
- the system is controlled by the seramis' boundary.



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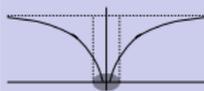
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Mathematical essence

- diffusion $0 = D\Delta u$ (Laplace Equation).
- boundary $D\frac{du}{dr}|_{r=R} = \alpha u|_{r=R}$.



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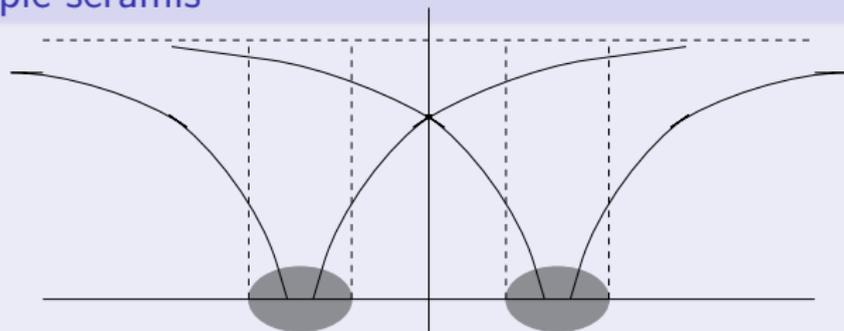
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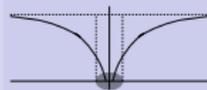
Multiple seramis



Problem

seramis don't communicate yet.

solution → correction term determined by power series.



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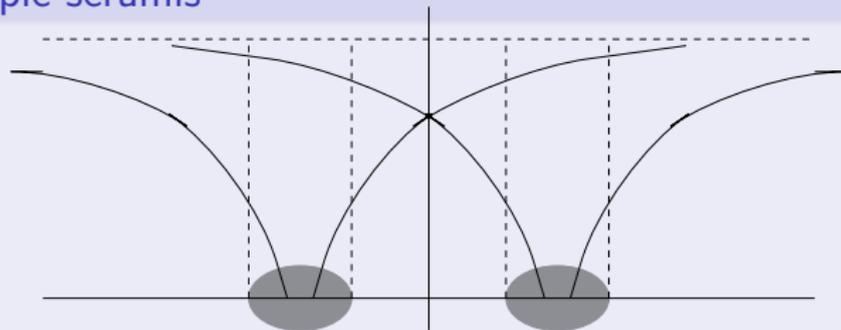
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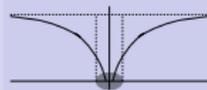


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Introduce Time - The Heat Equation



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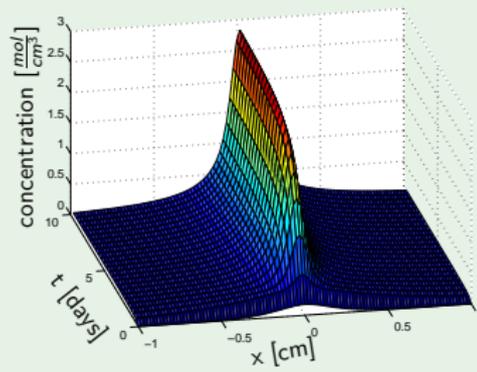
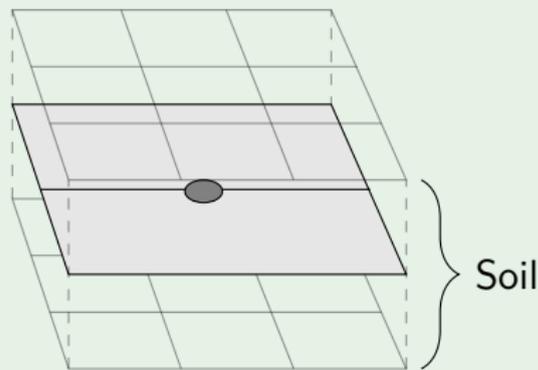
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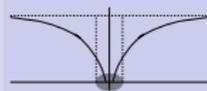
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The Difference

- Laplace: $0 = \Delta u$
- Heat Eq.: $u_t = \Delta u$
- + native degradation $u_t = \Delta u - \gamma u$



Introduce Time - The Heat Equation



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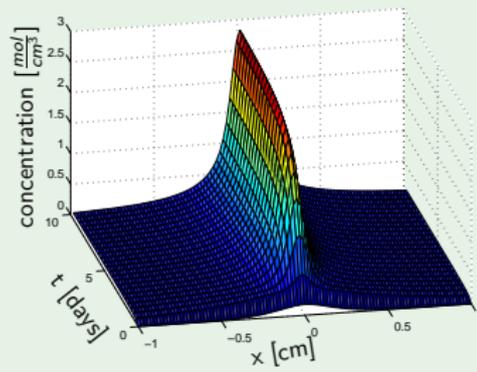
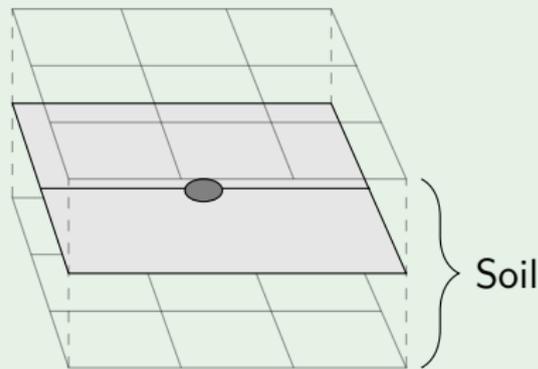
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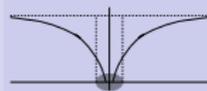
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Introduce Time - The Heat Equation



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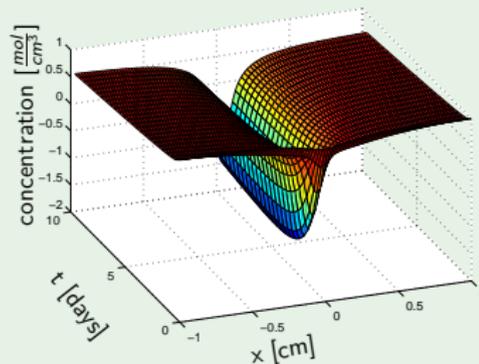
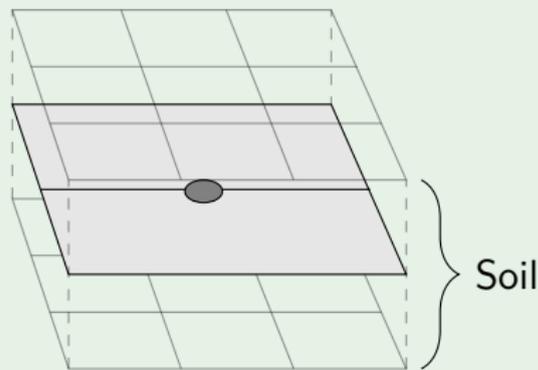
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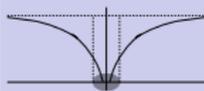
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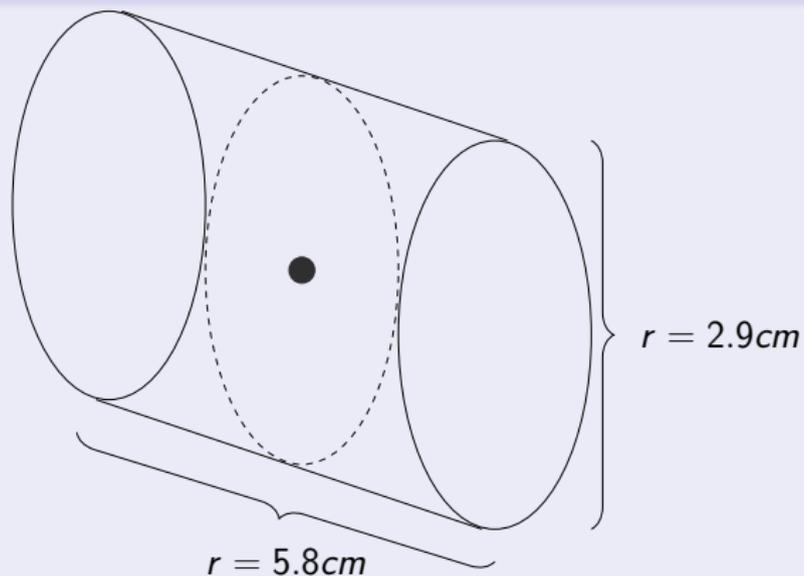
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Testtube and seramis



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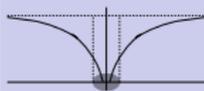
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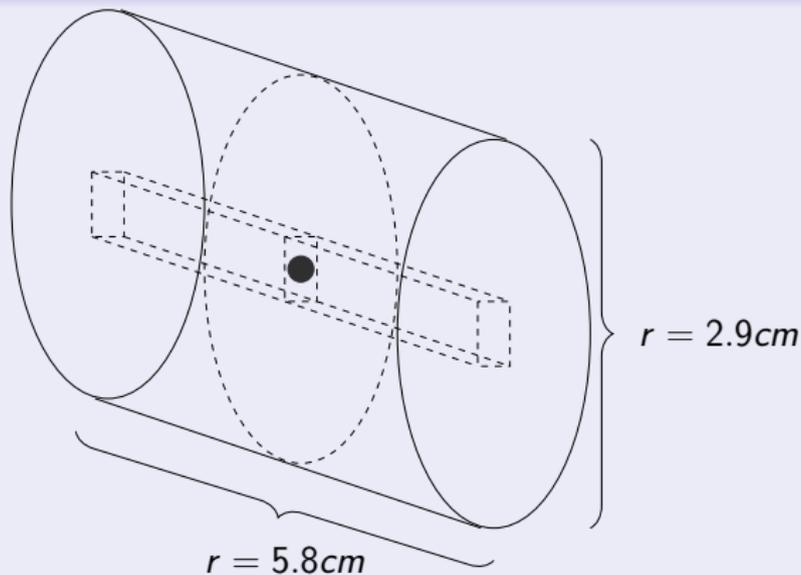
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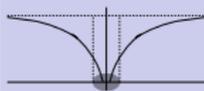
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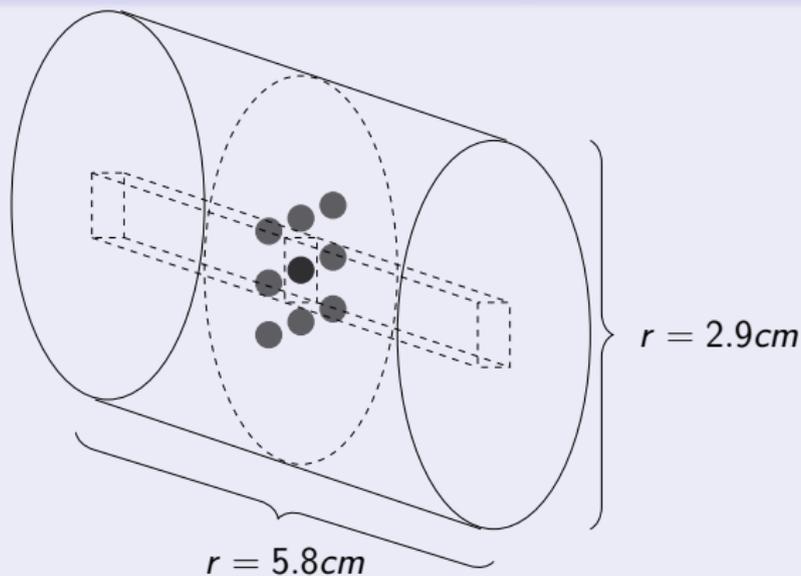


Only examine the local environment

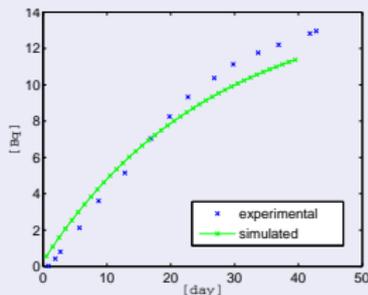
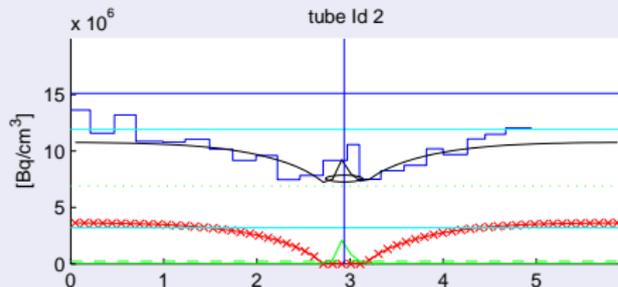
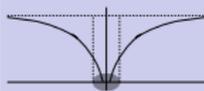




Mirrored seramis to fulfill boundary conditions



Fitting experimental data



Corresponding parameters 1

- $\gamma = 0.036 \frac{1}{\text{day}}$, $\alpha_0 = 0.15 \frac{\text{cm}}{\text{day}}$,
 $\beta = 0.01 \frac{1}{\text{day}}$
- $D = 0.021 \frac{\text{cm}^2}{\text{day}}$, $D_s = 0.0005 \frac{\text{cm}^2}{\text{day}}$
- $u_0 = 9.98 \cdot 10^7 \frac{\text{Bq}}{\text{cm}} \cdot 6.6 \text{cm}^2$
 $= 1.5 \cdot 10^6 \frac{\text{Bq}}{\text{cm}}$

+

- $R_0 = 0.2 \text{ cm}$
- $\theta = 0.3$
- Grid = 0.69 cm

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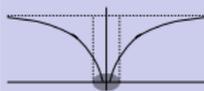
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Comparison to Laplace

- Same $t \rightarrow \infty$
- But native degradation

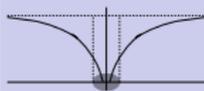
Example: With \leftrightarrow without seramis

$u_0 = 1, D = 0.021, \gamma = 0.03, a_0 = 0.15, R_0 = .2.$

Shown layers 0, -1, -1.5.

A test integration shows that in layer -3 the square $(-0.5, -0.5)(0.5, 0.5)$ contains

- With Seramis: $0.013394 \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{m}}.$
- Without Seramis: $0.027718 \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{m}}.$



Comparison to Laplace

- Same $t \rightarrow \infty$
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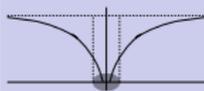
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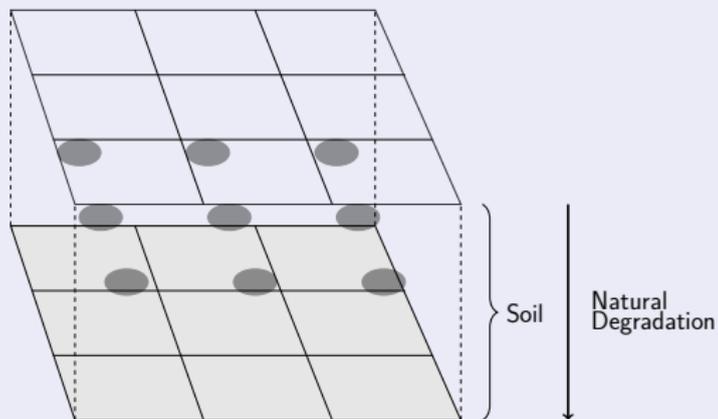
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Geometry



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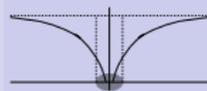
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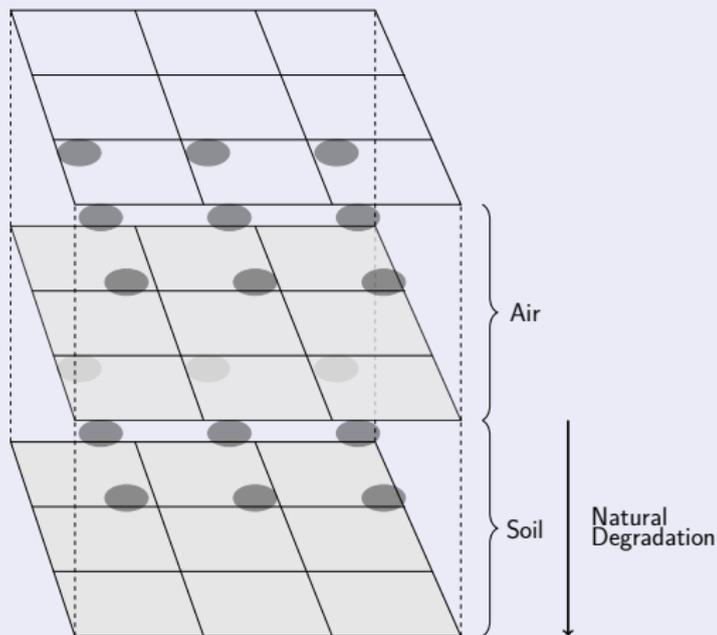
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Continuous IPU Introduction



Geometry



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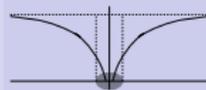
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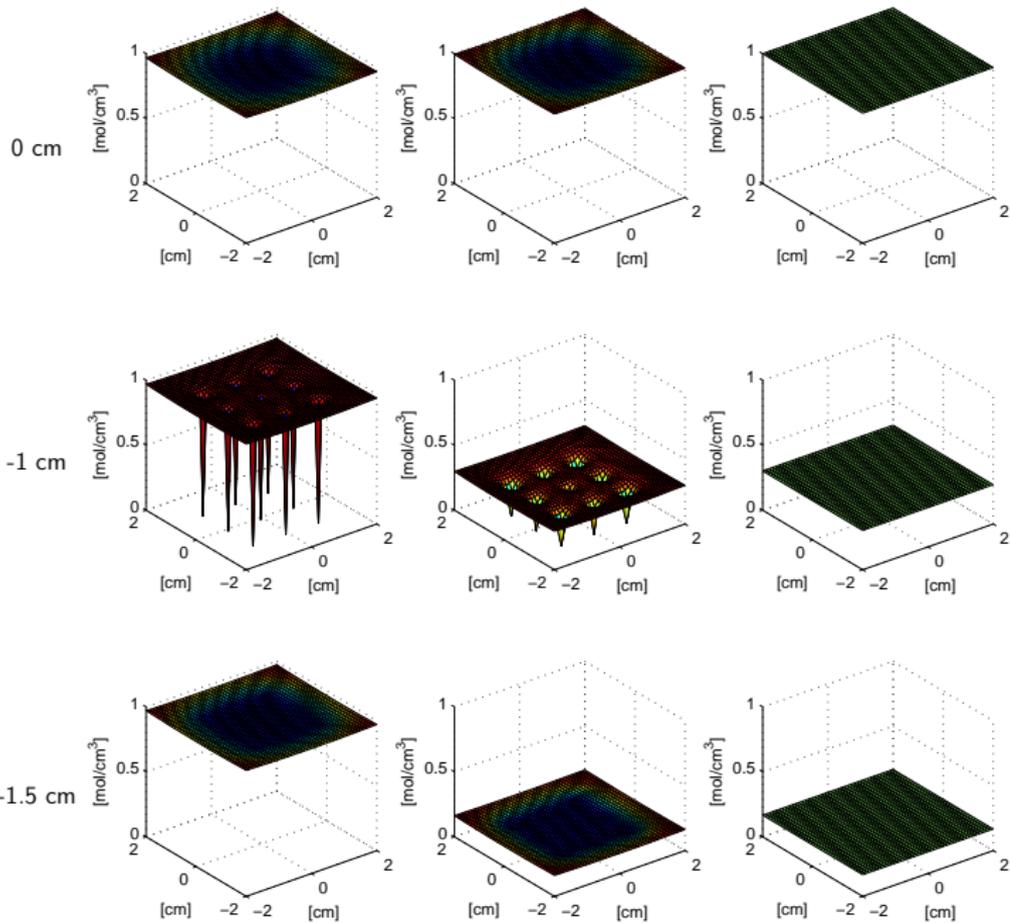
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- the model influx of native and specialized degradation
- sowing furrows
- diffusion coefficient

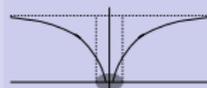
$\gamma = 0$ (different model)

the model

no Seramis



Sowing Patterns



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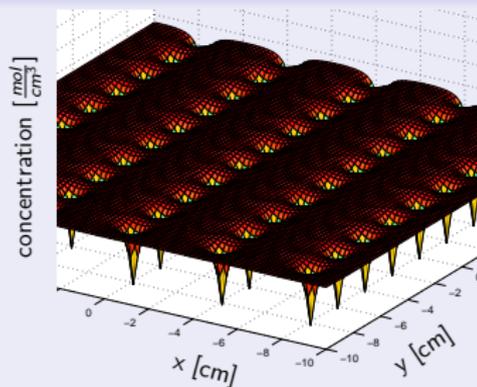
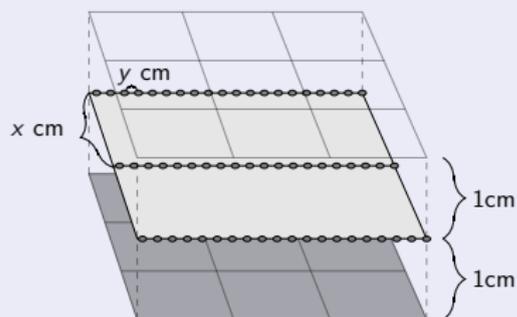
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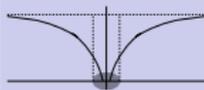
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Furrows and the concentration at -1 cm



- $x = 2 \text{ cm}$
- $y = 4 \text{ cm}$

Sowing Patterns



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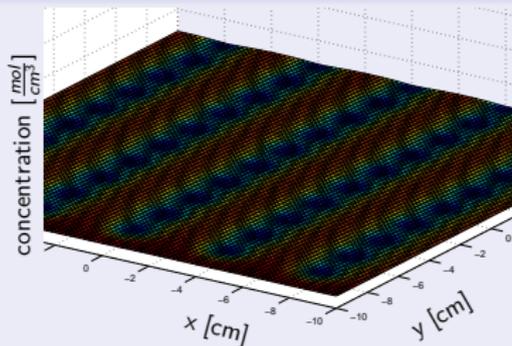
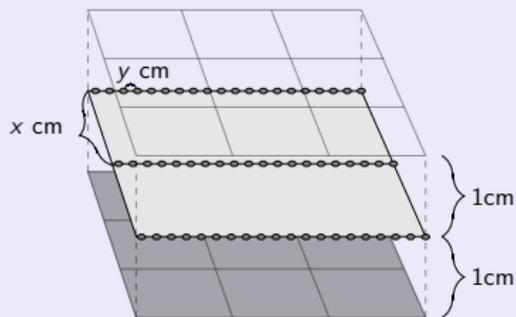
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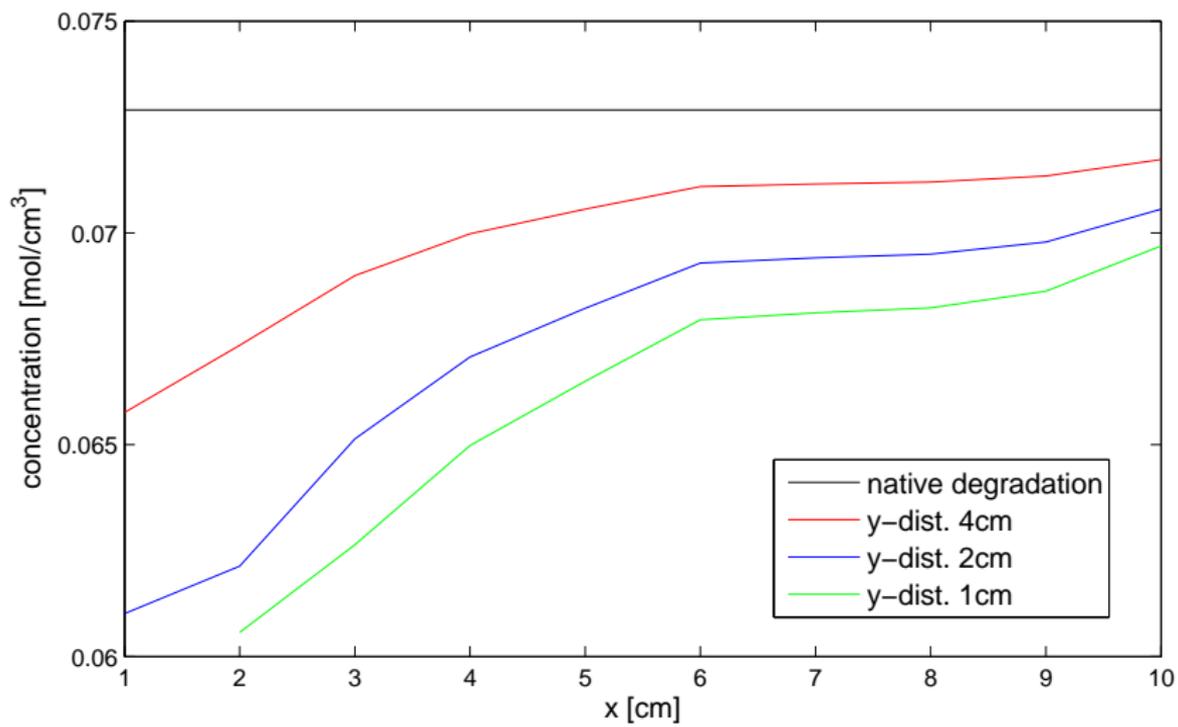
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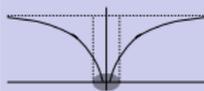
Furrows and the concentration at -2 cm



- $x = 2 \text{ cm}$
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Diffusion Coefficients



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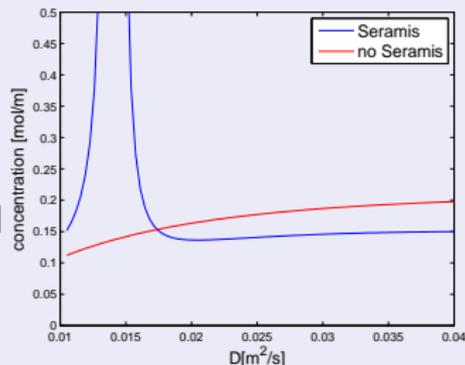
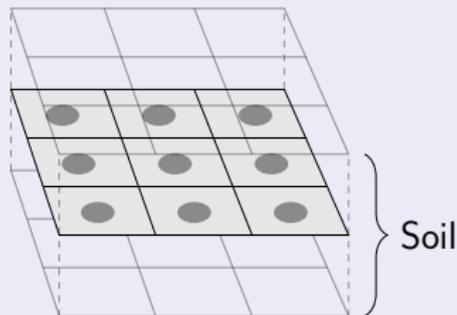
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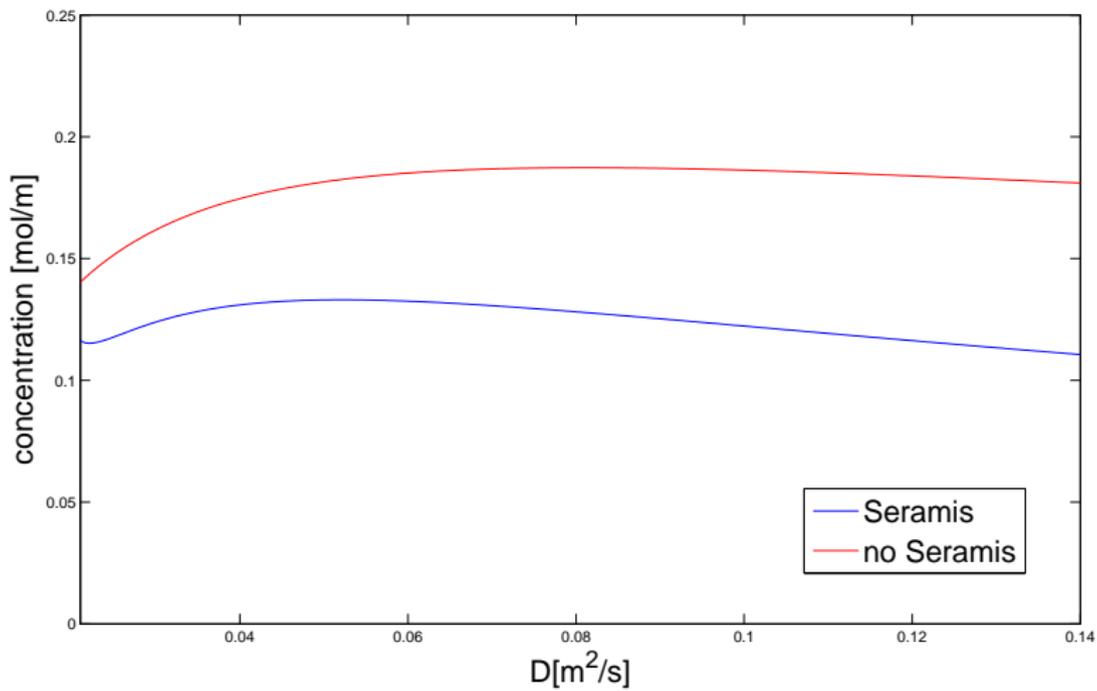
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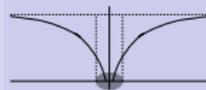
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- vary the diffusion coefficient
- keep the influx constant



Conclusion



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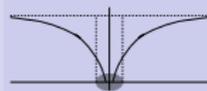
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- good fit to the experimental data
- higher diffusion coefficient \rightarrow improved degradation-rate
- higher moisture of soil \rightarrow higher diffusion coefficient
 - \rightarrow model: Transport apart from diffusion needed

END



Degradation of
IPU

Bendix Koopmann

Introduction &
Model

The Concept

Experiment &
Model of the Field

Simulation &
Conclusion

END

Questions?

Debug: You saw 22 frames!